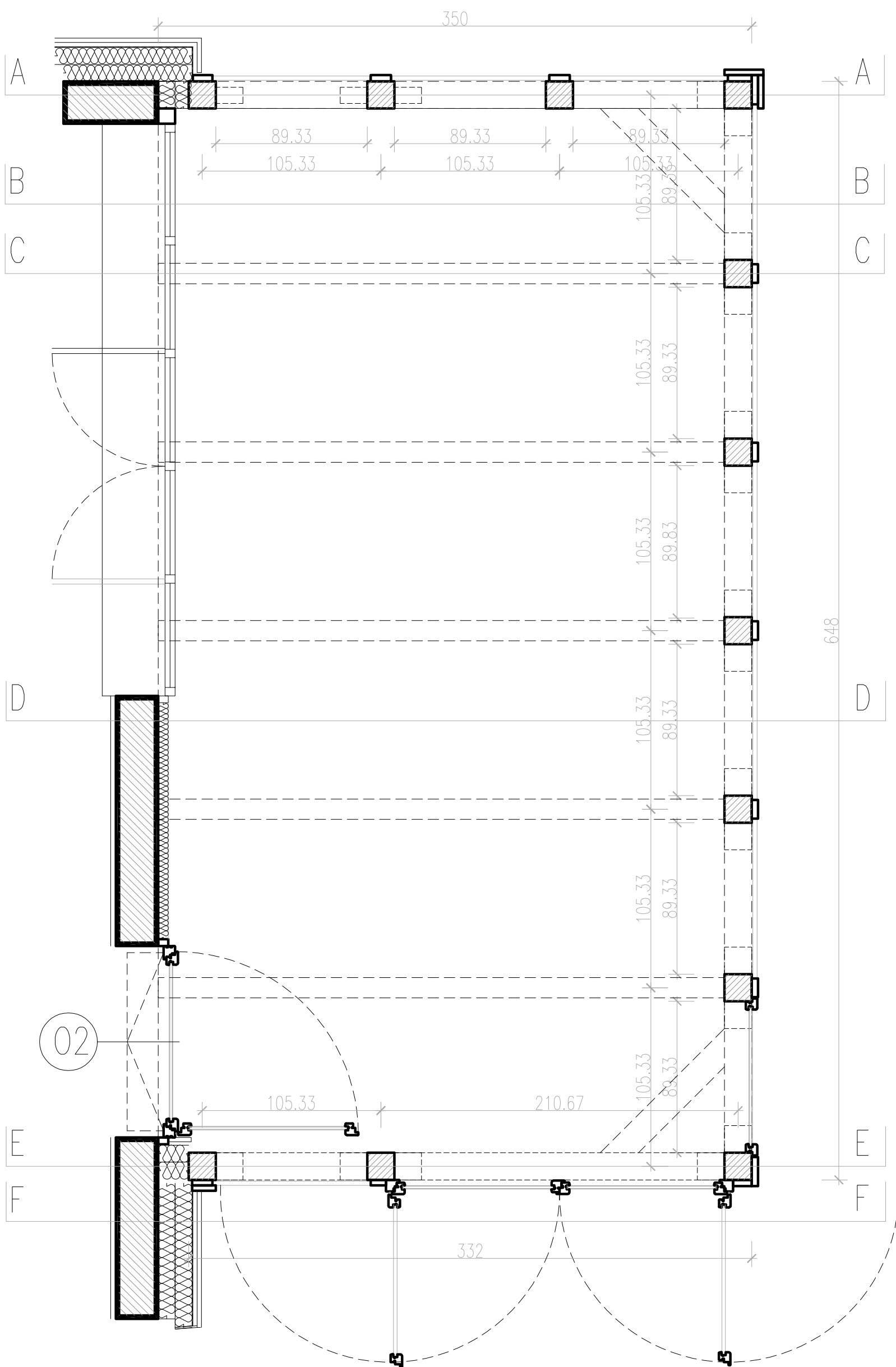




TARAS drewniany